

## **The Border Closures Case: What does s 92 mean now?**

**Sandy Thompson QC** is the Solicitor-General of Queensland. He has appeared in a number of constitutional matters in the High Court, including *Palmer v Western Australia*. He has a wide practice covering most areas of private and public law.

**Jeremy Kirk SC** is at the New South Wales bar but practices nationally. His practice covers a wide range of practice areas in both public and private law. Jeremy has also been widely published on constitutional, administrative and tort law, and on class actions. His writings about s 92, including the relevance of proportionality to s 92, were particularly influential to the High Court's reasoning in *Palmer*. Jeremy has degrees in arts and law from the Australian National University, where he received a University Medal for law. He attended the University of Oxford on a Rhodes Scholarship where he was awarded a BCL and a doctorate. He received the Vinerian Scholarship at Oxford for the top student in the BCL.

**Shipra Chordia** is a barrister at the New South Wales bar, where she has a particular focus on class actions, competition and consumer law, and constitutional and administrative law. She is also the author of 'Proportionality in Australian Constitutional Law', published in 2020, for which she received the Holt Prize. The significance of that work is reflected by the repeated references to it in *Palmer*. Before being called to the bar, Shipra practiced at Freehills in Sydney and Linklaters in London, and served as a Judicial Assistant to Lord Justice Mummery in the Court of Appeal of England and Wales. She has held positions as Visiting Researcher at Harvard Law School and Research Fellow at UNSW. From 2014 to 2018, she lectured in public law at UNSW Law.